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# 2014/15 Hong Kong Budget Executive Summary

### 1. Profits Tax

Persons carrying on business in Hong Kong are liable to profits tax on profits arising in or derived from Hong Kong.

There are no changes in the profits tax rates and allowances for 2014/15.

Profits tax rate remains unchanged 2014/15: Corporations - 16.5%

Unincorporated businesses - 15%

Major areas in respect of the profits tax are set out below:

### (a) Capital allowances

(i) Depreciation allowance rates for plant and machinery remain unchanged at :

Initial allowance : 60% of qualifying expenditure in the year the

expenditure is incurred

Annual allowance: 10%, 20% or 30% on the written down value

brought forward depending on the category to

which the asset belongs

(ii) Industrial building allowances also remain unchanged at :

Initial allowance : 20% of qualifying expenditure Annual allowance : 4% of qualifying expenditure

(iii) Commercial building allowance on qualifying expenditure remains at 4% per annum

### (b) Tax reduction

An one-off reduction of 75% of profits tax for 2013/14, subject to a ceiling of HKD10,000.

### (c) Others

- (i) A full deduction for capital expenditure on environmentally-friendly machinery and equipment in the first year of purchase and the five-year depreciation period for environmentally-friendly installations, which are mainly ancillary to buildings is retained. The full deduction for capital expenditure incurred on environment-friendly vehicles in the year of purchase, which became effective in 2010/11 is also retained
- (ii) A full deduction is available for certain capital expenditure, such as expenditure on computer hardware and software

- (iii) Deductions for donations the ceiling for tax deductible charitable donations remains at 35% of assessable profits
- (iv) Capital expenditure incurred on the purchase of patents rights, industrial know-how, registered trademarks, copyrights and registered designs remains deductible

### 2. Salaries Tax

Salaries tax charged for 2013/14 and 2014/15 is the lower of:

- net assessable income less charitable donations and allowable deductions at the standard rate of 15%; or
- net assessable income less charitable donations and allowable deductions and personal allowances, charged at the following progressive rates:

Progressive rates	
2013/14 and 2014/15	
Net chargeable income	Tax rate
First HKD40,000	2%
Next HKD40,000	7%
Next HKD40,000	12%
Balance	17%

Major areas in respect of the salaries tax are set out below:

### (a) Personal allowances

Personal allowances for 2013/14 and 2014/15 are:

	2013/14	2014/15
	HKD	HKD
Personal allowance :		
Basic	120,000	120,000
Married	240,000	
Single parent allowance	120,000	
Child allowances:	,	,
1st to 9th (each) basic allowance		
Year of birth	140,000	140,000
Other years	63,000	70,000
Dependent parent/grandparent allowance (aged 60 or above)		
Basic	38,000	40,000
Additional	38,000	40,000
Dependent parent/grandparent allowance (aged between 55		
to 59)		
Basic	19,000	20,000
Additional	19,000	20,000
Dependent brother/sister allowance	33,000	33,000
Disabled dependent (spouse/child/parent/grandparent/	66,000	66,000
brother/sister) allowance		

#### (b) Tax reduction

An one-off reduction of 75% of salaries tax (and tax under personal assessment) assessed for 2013/14, subject to a ceiling of HKD10,000

### (c) Other relief

# (i) Mortgage relief

Home mortgage interest payments are deductible against income subject to Salaries Tax

Owner-occupiers may claim a deduction for mortgage interest payments up to maximum of HKD100,000 per year for one property. The deduction can be claimed for up to 15 years

### (ii) Caring for the elderly

A deduction is available for the expenses incurred maintaining dependent parents/grandparents in residential care. The annual deduction ceiling for elderly residential care expenses will be increased from HKD76,000 to HKD80,000 for the year of assessment 2014/15.

#### (iii) Contributions to retirement schemes

A deduction up to the maximum of HKD17,500 for the year of assessment 2014/15 and HKD18,000 for the year of assessment 2015/16 onwards is available for the mandatory annual contributions made by employees to recognised retirement schemes and Mandatory Provident fund schemes.

Note: The monthly cap on relevant income will be increased to HKD30,000 for mandatory contributions with effect from 1 June 2014.

#### (iv) Self-education costs

A deduction up to maximum of HKD80,000 per annum is available for self-education expenses where the training courses are run by approved institutions

#### (v) Charitable donations

A deduction of up to a maximum of 35% of assessable income is available for approved charitable donations

### 3. Property tax

The standard rate remains at 15% for 2014/15.

### 4. Rates

Rates on properties remain at 5% of the rateable value throughout the territory. Rates for the first two quarters will be waived in 2014/15, subject to a ceiling of HKD1,500 per quarter for each rateable property.

### 5. Stamp duty

# (a) Property transactions

No changes are proposed to the Stamp Duty rates and banding on property transactions. The stamp duty rates and banding are :

Property Consideration	eration	
HKD	HKD	HKD
Exceeds	Does not exceed	
	2,000,000	1.5%
2,000,000	2,176,470	30,000 + 20% of excess over $2,000,000$
2,176,470	3,000,000	3.0%
3,000,000	3,290,330	90,000 + 20% of excess over 3,000,000
3,290,330	4,000,000	4.5%
4,000,000	4,428,580	180,000 + 20% of excess over 4,000,000
4,428,580	6,000,000	6%
6,000,000	6,720,000	360,000 + 20% of excess over 6,000,000
6,720,000	20,000,000	7.5%
20,000,000	21,739,130	1,500,000 + 20% of excess over 20,000,000
21,739,130		8.5%

Hong Kong permanent residents who either purchase their only residential properties or sell their only properties and buy a new one within six months will be given an exemption to the new rates and allowed to use the following old rates:

Property Consideration		
HKD	HKD	HKD
Exceeds	Does not exceed	
	2,000,000	100
2,000,000	2,351,760	100 + 10% of excess over 2,000,000
2,351,760	3,000,000	1.5%
3,000,000	3,290,320	45,000 + 10% of excess over 3,000,000
3,290,320	4,000,000	2.25%
4,000,000	4,428,570	90,000 + 10% of excess over 4,000,000
4,428,570	6,000,000	3%
6,000,000	6,720,000	180,000 + 10% of excess over 6,000,000
6,720,000	20,000,000	3.75%
20,000,000	21,739,120	750,000 + 10% of excess over 20,000,000
21,739,120		4.25%

# Special stamp duty

With effect from 20 November, 2010, a new special stamp duty ["SSD"] on transactions for residential properties to address perceived concerns over increases in property prices.

The SSD is imposed on the full value of sales proceeds which were further amended with effect from 27 October, 2012, depending on when the property is brought and sold at the following rates:

(i)	6 months or less	20%
(ii)	more than 6 months but not exceeding 12 months	15%
(iii)	more than 12 months but not exceeding 36 months	10%

The SSD is effective for residential properties acquired on or after 27 October, 2012 and resold within 36 months and is in addition to the *ad valorem* rates of stamp duty already imposed. Both the seller and the buyer will be jointly and severally liable for paying the SSD.

A further Buyer's Stamp Duty ["BSD"] at 15% is payable on the purchase of residential property by a company or non Hong Kong permanent residents.

(b) Sales and purchases of Hong Kong stock

No changes were announced to the rate of stamp duty payable in respect of transfers of Hong Kong stock. This remains at an aggregate *ad valorem* rate of 0.2% of the actual consideration or the value of the stock as at transfer date, whichever is higher.

# 6. Other points of interest

Other relief measures to help ease the pressure brought about by the economic downturn include:

- (a) Paying one months' rent for public housing tenants
- (b) Providing an extra one month's allowance to recipients of Comprehensive social security assistance Old age allowance, Old age living allowance and Disability allowance